

7.0 REFERENCES

- Anders, P. J., C. R. Gelok and M. S. Powell. 2000. Assessing genetic variation among Columbia Basin white sturgeon populations. Annual Report to the U.S. Department of Energy, Bonneville Power Administration. Portland, Oregon. Contract 99-BI-16061, Project Number 99-22.
- Angliss, R. P. and R. B. Outlaw. 2007. Steller sea lion (*Eumetopias jubatus*): Eastern U.S. Stock. *In*: Alaska Marine Mammal Stock Assessments, 2006. NOAA-TM-AFSC-168. Revised 5/15/2006. pp. 10 to 16.
- Antonelis, G. A., Jr., C. H. Ficus and R. L. DeLong. 1984. Spring and summer prey of California sea lions, *Zalophus californianus*, at San Miguel Island, California, 1978-79. Fishery Bulletin. Volume 82, pages 67 to 76.
- Bartholomew, G. A. and R. A. Booloootion. 1960. Numbers and population structure of the pinnipeds on the California Channel Islands. Journal of Mammalogy. Volume 41, pages 366 to 375.
- Beach, R. J., A. C. Geiger, S. J. Jeffries, S. D. Treacy and B. L. Troutman. 1985. Marine mammals and their interactions with fisheries of the Columbia River and adjacent waters, 1980 – 1982. Northwest and Alaska Fisheries Center Processed Report 85-04. Prepared for: National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, National Marine Fisheries Service, Seattle, WA. 316 pages.
- Beamish, R. J. and C. D. Levings. 1991. Abundance and freshwater migrations of the anadromous parasitic lamprey, *Lampetra tridentata*, in a tributary of the Fraser River, British Columbia. Canadian Journal of Fisheries and Aquatic Science. Volume 48, pages 1250 to 1263.
- Bigg, M. A. 1969. The harbour seal in British Columbia. Fisheries Research Board of Canada, Bulletin 172. 33 pages.
- Bigg, M. A. 1981. Harbour seal. Pages 1 to 27 *in*: Ridgeway, S. and R. Harrison, editors. Handbook of Marine Mammals. Volume 2: Seals. Academic Press.
- Bigg, M. A. 1985. Status of the Steller sea lion (*Eumetopias jubatus*) and California sea lion (*Zalophus californianus*) in British Columbia. Canadian Special Publication of Fisheries and Aquatic Sciences. Volume 77, 20 pages.
- Brown, R., S. Riemer and S. Jeffries. 1995. Food of pinnipeds collected during the Columbia River area salmon gillnet observation program, 1990-1994. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife, Wildlife Diversity Program, Technical Report #95601. 16 pages.
- Brown, R., S. Jeffries, B. Wright, M. Tennis, P. Gearin, S. Riemer and D. Hatch. 2007. Field report – 2007 Pinniped research and management activities at Bonneville Dam. August 29, 2007. 15 pages.
- Busby, P. J., T. C. Wainwright, G. J. Bryant, L. Lierheimer, R. S. Waples, F. W. Waknitz and I. V. Lagomarsino. 1996. Status review of west coast steelhead from Washington, Idaho,

- Oregon, and California. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-NWFSC-27. 261 pages. Available online at:
<http://www.nwfsc.noaa.gov/pubs/tm/tm27/tm27.htm>
- Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, and M. S. Lowry. 2004. U.S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 2003. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-SWFSC-358. March, 2004. 291 pages.
- Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. M. Muto, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson, and M. S. Lowry. 2006. U. S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 2005. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-SWFSC-388. March 2006. 317 pages.
- Carretta, J. V., K. A. Forney, M. S. Lowry, J. Barlow, J. Baker, B. Hanson and M. M. Muto. 2007. Draft U. S. Pacific marine mammal stock assessments: 2007. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-SWFSC-XXX. May 2007. 176 pages.
- Christy, J. A. and J. A. Putera. 1992. Lower Columbia River Natural Area Inventory, 1992. Oregon Natural Heritage Program. Report to: The Nature Conservancy, Washington Field Office, Seattle, WA. February 3, 1993. Available online at:
<http://oregonstate.edu/ornhic/colrep.pdf>
- Close, D. A., M. S. Fitzpatrick and H. W. Li. 2002. The ecological and cultural importance of a species at risk of extinction, Pacific lamprey. Fisheries. Volume 27, pages 19 to 25.
- DeVore, J. D., B. W. James, D. R. Gilliland and B. J. Cady. 2000. Report B. Evaluate the success of developing and implementing a management plan for white sturgeon in reservoirs between Bonneville and McNary dams in enhancing production and Describe the life history and population dynamics of subadult and adult white sturgeon upstream of McNary Dam and downstream from Bonneville Dam. Pages 41 to 74 *in*: D.L. Ward, editor. 2000. Status and habitat requirements of white sturgeon populations in the Columbia River downstream from McNary Dam. April 1998 – March 1999 Annual Progress Report to Bonneville Power Administration, Portland, OR.
- DeVore, J., D. James and R. Beamesderfer. 1999. Lower Columbia River white sturgeon current stock status and management implications. Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife Report Number SS 99-08, Vancouver, WA.
- DeVore, J. D., B. W. James, C. A. Tracy and D. H. Hale. 1995. Dynamics and potential production of white sturgeon in the unimpounded lower Columbia River. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society. Volume 124, pages 845 to 856.
- DS Consulting. 2007. Final Report and Recommendations of the Marine Mammal Protection Act, Section 120 Pinniped-Fishery Interaction Task Force: Columbia River. 109 pages.
- Faria, R, S. Weiss and P. Alexandrino. 2006. A molecular phylogenetic perspective on the evolutionary history of *Alosa* spp. (Cupeidae). Molecular Phylogenic Evolution. Volume 4, pages 298 to 304.

- Federal Caucus. 2000. Citizen Update – Conservation of Columbia Basin Fish, All H: Basinwide Salmon Recovery Strategy. A publication of the Federal Caucus, Columbia River Fish and Wildlife Recovery. Available online at:
http://www.salmonrecovery.gov/research_reports_pubs/citizen_updates/citizen_update4.pdf
- Fiscus, H. C. and G. A. Baines. 1966. Food and feeding behavior of Steller and California sea lions. *Journal of Mammalogy*. Volume 47, pages 195 to 200.
- Fiscus, C. 1979. Interactions of marine mammals and Pacific hake. *Marine Fisheries Review*. Volume 41, pages 1 to 9.
- Fraker, M. A., W. Duval and J. A. Kerr. 1998. Report of a workshop on physical countermeasures against predation by seals and sea lions at salmon farms, held 17 September 1997 at Campbell River, British Columbia, Canada. TerraMar Environmental Research Ltd., Sidney, BC. Duval Environmental, White Rock, BC. 40 pages.
- Gearin, P. J., S. J. Jeffries, M. E. Gosho, J. R. Thomason, R. L. DeLong, M. Wilson, D. Lambourn, B. Hanson, S. Osmek and S. Melin. 1996. Capture and marking California sea lions in Puget Sound, Washington during 1994-95: Distribution, abundance and movement patterns. National Marine Fisheries Service, Seattle, WA. 33 pages.
- General Accounting Office (GAO). 2002. Columbia River Basin Salmon and Steelhead: Federal Agencies' Recovery Responsibilities, Expenditures and Actions. GAO-02-612. July, 2002.
- Good, T. P., R. S. Waples and P. Adams, editors. 2005. Updated status of federally listed ESUs of West Coast salmon and steelhead. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-NWFSC-66, 598 pages.
- Groot, C. and L. Margolis, editors. 1991. Pacific salmon life histories. University of British Columbia Press, Vancouver, B.C., 564 pages.
- Gustafson, R., T. Wainwright, G. Winans, F. Waknitz, L. Parker and R. Waples. 1997. Status Review of Sockeye Salmon from Washington and Oregon. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum NMFS-NWFSC-33, December 1997.
- Hatch, D. 2007. Response to questions from the Pinniped-Fishery Interaction Task Force. *in*: DS Consulting. 2007. Pinniped-Fishery Interaction Task Force: Interim Questions of the States, NOAA and COE. October 24, 2007. Available online at:
<http://www.mediate.com/DSConsulting/docs/Answers%20to%20task%20force%20stock%20composition%20questions.pdf>
- Heath, C. B. 2002. California, Galapagos, and Japanese sea lions– *Zalophus californianus*, *Z. wolfebaeki*, and *Z. japonicus*. Pages 180 to 186 *in*: Perrin, W. F., B. Würsig, and J. G. M. Thewissen, editors. 2002. *Encyclopedia of Marine Mammals*. Academic Press.

- Hodder, J. 2005. Marine mammal use of the nearshore waters along Clatsop Spit: An assessment of distribution, abundance, and potential effects from dredge spoil deposition adjacent to the south jetty of the Columbia River. University of Oregon. Oregon Institute of Marine Biology, Charleston OR. 15 pages.
- Huber, H. R., S. J. Jeffries, R. F. Brown, R. L. DeLong and G. VonBlaricom. 2001. Correcting aerial survey counts of harbor seals (*Phoca vitulina richardsi*) in Washington and Oregon. Marine Mammal Science. Volume 17, pages 276 to 293.
- Interior Columbia Technical Recovery Team (ICTRT). 2003. Independent populations of Chinook, steelhead, and sockeye for listed Evolutionarily Significant Units within the Interior Columbia River Domain. Working Draft. July 2003. 180 pages.
- Interior Columbia Technical Recovery Team (ICTRT). 2007a. Viability criteria for application to Interior Columbia Basin salmonid ESUs. Review Draft. March 2007. 261 pages.
- Interior Columbia Technical Recovery Team (ICTRT). 2007b. Current status assessments for Chinook, steelhead, and sockeye Evolutionarily Significant Units in the Interior Columbia Basin Recovery Domain. Available online at:
http://www.nwfsc.noaa.gov/trt/col/trt_current_status_assessments.html.
- Jameson, R. J. and K. W. Kenyon. 1977. Prey of sea lions in the Rogue River, Oregon. Journal of Mammalogy. Volume 58, page 672.
- Jeffries, S. J., P. J. Gearin, H. R., Huber, D. L. Saul and D. A. Pruett. 2000. Atlas of seal and sea lion haulout sites in Washington. Washington Department of Fish & Wildlife, Wildlife Science Division, Olympia WA. 150 pages.
- Jeffries, S., H. Huber, J. Calambokidis and J. Laake. 2003. Trends and status of harbor seals in Washington State: 1978-1999. Journal of Wildlife Management. Volume 67, pages 207 to 218.
- Jepson, M. A., B. J. Burke, M. L. Keefer and C. A. Peery. 2006. Sea lion deterrents at Bonneville Dam: Do they impede adult salmon passage? Conference abstract, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Northwest Division, Annual Anadromous Fish Evaluation Program (AFEP). Portland, OR. November 13-16, 2006. Available online at:
https://www.nwp.usace.army.mil/pm/e/conference/docs/Jepson_SeaLion.pdf
- Joyce, M., Department of Fisheries and Oceans. November 8, 2007. Personal communication with Brent Norberg, Marine Mammal Coordinator, National Marine Fisheries Service, Northwest Region, regarding seal predation in Puntledge River.
- Kastelein, R. A., N. M. Schooneman, N. Vaughan and P. R. Wiepkema. 2000. Food consumption and growth of California sea lions (*Z. californianus californianus*). Zoo Biology. Volume 19, pages 143 to 159.
- Keith, E. O., R. S. Condit and B. J. LeBoeuf. 1984. California sea lions breeding at Año Nuevo Island, California. Journal of Mammalogy. Volume 65, page 695.

- Klamath-Siskiyou Wildlands Center, Siskiyou Regional Education Project, Umpqua Watersheds, Friends of the Eel, Northcoast Environmental Center, Environmental Protection Information Center, Native Fish Society, Center for Biological Diversity, Oregon Natural Resources Council, Washington Trout and Umpqua Valley Audubon Society. 2003. A petition for rules to list Pacific lamprey (*Lampetra tridentate*), River lamprey (*L. ayresi*), Western Brook lamprey (*L. richardsoni*), and Kern Brook lamprey (*L. hubbsi*) as Threatened or Endangered under the Endangered Species Act. January 28, 2003. 65 pages.
- Kostow, K. 2002. Oregon lampreys: Natural history, status, and analysis of management issues. Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife Information Report 2002-01. Portland, OR.
- Low, L. 1991. Status of living marine resources off the Pacific coast of the United States as assessed in 1991. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-NWFSC-210, 69 pages.
- Lower Columbia Fish Recovery Board (LCFRB). 2004. Lower Columbia Salmon Recovery and Fish and Wildlife Subbasin Plan. Appendix B – Other Species. December 15, 2004. 463 pages. Available online at: http://www.nwcouncil.org/fw/subbasinplanning/lowerColumbia/plan/AppendixB_OtherSpecies.pdf
- Lower Columbia Fish Recovery Board (LCFRB). 2006. Interim Lower Columbia Salmon Recovery and Fish and Wildlife Plan. Approved, February 3, 2006. Volumes 1, 2 and Technical Appendices. Available online: <http://www.nwr.noaa.gov/Salmon-Recovery-Planning/Recovery-Domains/Willamette-Lower-Columbia/Interim-Recovery.cfm>
- Mate, B. R. 1975. Annual migrations of the sea lions *Eumetopias jubatus* and *Zalophus californianus* along the Oregon Coast. Rapp. P.V. Reun. Cons. Int. Explor. Mer. Volume 169, pages 455 to 461.
- Matteson, K. M., J. A. Langton and R. L. Hadley. 1993. Summary report on the 1993 winter Columbia River salmon gillnet fishery. Columbia River Marine Mammal Observer Program, Astoria, OR. 29 pages.
- McElhany, P., M. H. Ruckelshaus, M. J. Ford, T. C. Wainwright and E. P. Bjorkstedt. 2000. Viable salmonid populations and the recovery of evolutionarily significant units. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum. NMFS-NWFSC-42, 156 pages. Available on the Internet at: <http://www.nwfsc.noaa.gov/publications/techmemos/tm42/tm42.pdf>
- McElhany, P., M. Chilcote, J. Myers and R. Beamsderfer. 2007. Viability status of Oregon salmon and steelhead populations in the Willamette and Lower Columbia Basins. Willamette/Lower Columbia Technical Recovery Team Report. Available on the Internet at: http://www.nwfsc.noaa.gov/trt/wlc/trt_wlc_psr2007.html
- Mellish, J., D. Hennen, J. Thomson, L. Petrauskas, S. Atkinson and D. Calkins. 2007. Permanent marking in an endangered species: physiological response to hot branding in Steller sea lions (*Eumetopias jubatus*). Wildlife Research. Volume 34, pages 43 to 47.

- Myers, J. M., R. G. Kope, B. J. Bryant, D. Teel, L. J. Lierheimer, T. C. Wainwright, W. S. Grant, F. W. Waknitz, K. Neely, S. T. Lindley and R. S. Waples. 1998. Status review of Chinook salmon from Washington, Idaho, Oregon, and California. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum NMFS-NWFSC-35, 443 pages.
- Myers, J., C. Busack, D. Rawding, A. Marshall, D. Teel, D. M. Van Doornik and M.T. Maher. 2006. Historical population structure of Pacific salmonids in the Willamette River and lower Columbia River basins. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum. NMFS-NWFSC-73, 311 pages.
- Myrick, A. C. Jr., M. Fink and C. B. Glick. 1990. Identification, chemistry, and behavior of seal bombs used to control dolphins in the yellowfin tuna purse seine fishery in the eastern tropical Pacific: Potential hazards. NMFS-SWFSC Administrative Report LJ-90-08. 25 pages.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 1995a. Proposed recovery plan for Snake River salmon. March 1995. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Fisheries. Portland, OR. 364 pages and Appendix.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 1995b. Environmental Assessment on protecting winter-run wild steelhead from predation by California sea lions in the Lake Washington Ship Canal, Seattle, Washington. 107 pages.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS) and Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW). 1997. Environmental Assessment on preventing California sea lion foraging and predation on salmonids at Willamette Falls, OR. November, 1999. 32 pages.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 1997. Impacts of California sea lions and Pacific harbor seals on Salmonids and on the Coastal Ecosystems of Washington, Oregon, and California. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration Technical Memorandum, NMFS-NWFSC-28. 118 pages.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2000. Biological Opinion - Reinitiation of Consultation on Operation of the Federal Columbia River Power System, Including the Juvenile Fish Transportation Program, and 19 Bureau of Reclamation Projects in the Columbia Basin.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2003. Hatchery broodstock summaries and assessments for chum, coho and Chinook salmon and steelhead stocks within Evolutionarily Significant Units listed under the Endangered Species Act. Salmon and Steelhead Hatchery Assessment Group (SSHAG). NOAA Fisheries, Northwest and Southwest Fisheries Science Centers.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) Fisheries. 2006. Draft Columbia River Estuary Recovery Plan Module for Salmon and Steelhead. Approved, September, 2006.
- National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). 2007. Essential Fish Habitat (EFH) Assessment Template. National Marine Fisheries Service, Northwest Region, Seattle,

- WA. Available online at: <http://www.nwr.noaa.gov/Salmon-Habitat/Salmon-EFH/upload/EFH-assess.pdf>
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007a. Memorandum from D. Robert Lohn (NMFS) to Protected Resources Division Files re: Assessment and Finding that Deterrence of Nuisance Pinnipeds (Seal and Sea Lion) is “Not Likely to Adversely Affect” Endangered Species Act (ESA) Listed Salmonids or Adversely Modify Their Critical Habitat or Adversely Affect Magnusson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act (MSA) Essential Fish Habitat (Consultation #: 2007/00896). March 13, 2007. 10 pages.
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007b. 2007 Report to Congress on the Pacific Coastal Salmon Recovery Fund, FY 2005-2006. 56 pages. Available on the Internet at: <http://www.nwr.noaa.gov/Salmon-Recovery-Planning/PCSRF/Index.cfm>
- National Marine Fisheries Service (NMFS). 2007c. Supplemental Comprehensive Analysis on the Federal Columbia River Power System and Mainstem Effects of the Upper Snake and Other Tributary Actions. October 30, 2007. 820 pages.
- Norberg, B., R. Stansell, G. Griffin, R. Brown, S. Jeffries and P. Gearin. 2005. Field Report – Preliminary observations of non-lethal deterrence measures for California sea lion predation at Bonneville Dam. Field Project Report. National Marine Fisheries Service, Protected Resources Division, Seattle, WA. 23 pages.
- Norberg, B. 2000. Looking at the effects of acoustic deterrent devices on California sea lion predation patterns at a commercial salmon farm. Field Project Report. National Marine Fisheries Service, Protected Resources Division, Seattle, WA. 17 pages.
- Norville, K. 2006. Updated air quality trends for the Columbia River Gorge. Technical Memorandum, Air Sciences, Inc., Portland, OR. 22 pages.
- Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW). 2007. Capture, marking, hazing and removal of California sea lions at Bonneville Dam. Funding Proposal submitted to Bonneville Power Administration. Available online at: <http://www.cbfgwa.org/mods/documents/Narrative%20BOG%20ODFW%20Sea%20Lion%20Trapping%20Final.doc>
- Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW). 2005. 2005 Oregon Native Fish Status Report. Available online at: <http://www.dfw.state.or.us/fish/ONFSR/report.asp>
- Olesiuk, P. F., G. Horonowitsch, G. M. Ellis, T. G. Smith, L. Flotstrand and S. C. Warby. 1995. An assessment of harbor seal (*Phoca vitulina*) predation on outmigrating chum fry (*Onchorhynchus keta*) and coho smolts (*O. kisutch*) in the lower Puntledge River, British Columbia. Pacific Stock Assessment Review Committee Working Paper S95-10. Department of Fisheries and Oceans, Science Branch, BC, Canada. 90 pages.
- Pacific Fishery Management Council (PFMC). 2000. Amendment 14 to the Pacific Coast Salmon Plan (1997). May, 2000. Available online at: <http://www.pcouncil.org/salmon/salfmp/a14.html>

- Pacific Northwest Waterways Association (PNWA). 2004. Columbia Snake River System Navigation Fact Sheet. Webpage accessed December 12, 2007. Available online at: <http://www.pnwa.net/Issues%20Articles/Articles/CSRSFactSheet.pdf>.
- Parsley, M. J., L. G. Beckman and G. T. McCabe, Jr. 1993. Spawning and rearing habitat use by white sturgeons in the Columbia River downstream from McNary Dam. Transactions of the American Fisheries Society. Volume 122, pages 217 to 227.
- Parsley, M. J. and L. G. Beckman. 1994. White sturgeon spawning and rearing habitat in the lower Columbia River. North American Journal of Fisheries Management. Volume 14, pages 812 to 827.
- Parsley, M. J., P. J. Anders, A. I. Miller, L. G. Beckman and G. T. McCabe, Jr. 2002. Recovery of white sturgeon populations through natural production: Understanding the influence of abiotic and biotic factors on spawning and subsequent recruitment. Pages 55-66 in: VanWinkle, W., P. Anders, D. Dixon and D. Secor, editors. Biology, Management and Protection of North American Sturgeons. American Fisheries Society Symposium 28.
- Pitcher, K. W. and D. G. Calkins. 1981. Reproductive biology of Steller sea lions in the Gulf of Alaska. Journal of Mammalogy. Volume 62, pages 599 to 605.
- Pletcher, F. T. 1963. The life history and distribution of lampreys in the Salmon and certain other rivers in British Columbia, Canada. Master of Science Thesis. University of British Columbia, Vancouver, B.C. 195 pages.
- Raum-Suryan, K. L., K. P. Pitcher, D. G. Calkins, J. L. Sease and T. R. Loughlin. 2002. Dispersal, rookery fidelity, and metapopulation structure of Steller sea lions (*Eumetopias jubatus*) in an increasing and a decreasing population in Alaska. Marine Mammal Science. Volume 18, pages 746 to 764.
- Richardson, W. J. 1995. Reactions to explosions. Pages 303 to 308 in: Richardson, W. J., C. R. Greene, Jr., C. I. Malme and D. H. Thompson. 1995. Marine Mammals and Noise. Academic Press, San Diego, CA.
- Riemer, S. D. and R. F. Brown. 1997. Prey of pinnipeds at selected sites in Oregon identified by scat (fecal) analysis, 1983-1996. Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife. Technical Report #97-6-02. 34 pages.
- Roffe, T. and B. Mate. 1984. Abundance and feeding habits of pinnipeds in the Rogue River, OR. Journal of Wildlife Management. Volume 48, pages 1,262 to 1,277.
- Scheffer, V. and J. Neff. 1948. Food of California sea lions. Journal of Mammalogy. Volume 29, pages 67 to 68.
- Scheffer, V. B. and J. W. Slipp. 1944. The harbor seal in Washington State. The American Midland Naturalist. Volume 32, pages 373 to 416.
- Schmitt, C. C., S. J. Jeffries and P. J. Gearin. 1995. Pinniped predation on marine fish in Puget Sound. Puget Sound Research '95 Proceedings. January 12-14, 1995. Puget Sound Water Quality Authority, Olympia, WA. Volume 2, pages 630 to 637.

- Scordino, J. 2006. Steller sea lions (*Eumetopias jubatus*) of Oregon and Northern California: Seasonal haulout abundance patterns, movements of marked juveniles, and effects of hot-iron branding on apparent survival of pups at Rogue Reef. Master of Science thesis, Oregon State University, Corvallis, OR. 92 pages.
- Sease, J. L. and A. E. York. 2003. Seasonal distribution of Steller's sea lions at rookeries and haul-out sites in Alaska. *Marine Mammal Science*. Volume 19, 745 to 763 pages.
- Shusterman, R., R. Balliet and J. Nixon. 1972. Underwater audiogram of the California sea lion by the conditioned vocalization technique. *Journal of the Experimental Analysis of Behavior*. Volume 17, pages 339 to 350.
- Sinclair, E. H. and T. K. Zeppelin. 2002. Seasonal and spatial differences in diet in the western stock of Steller sea lions (*Eumetopias jubatus*). *Journal of Mammalogy*. Volume 83, pages 973 to 990.
- Stansell, R. J., S. C. Tackley and K. M. Ewald. 2006. Sea lion predation and deterrence measures at Bonneville Dam. Conference abstract, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Northwest Division, Annual Anadromous Fish Evaluation Program (AFEP). Portland, OR. November 13-16, 2006. Available online at: https://www.nwp.usace.army.mil/pm/e/conference/docs/Tackley_SeaLions.pdf
- Stansell, R., S. Tackley and K. Gibbons. 2007a. Status report- Pinniped predation and hazing at Bonneville Dam in 2007. Date: 5/25/2007. 8 pages.
- Stansell, R., S. Tackley and K. Gibbons. 2007b. Status report- Pinniped predation and hazing at Bonneville Dam in 2007. Date: 3/16/07. 5 pages.
- Stansell, R., Project Leader, Fisheries Field Unit, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Bonneville Dam, Cascade Locks, OR. October 31, 2007. Personal communication with Brent Norberg, Marine Mammal Coordinator, NMFS, regarding California sea lion behavior in response to active non-lethal deterrence measures in the Bonneville tailrace.
- Stansell, R., S. Tackley and K. Gibbons, Fisheries Field Unit, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Bonneville Dam, Cascade Locks, OR. September 4, 2007. Personal communication with Pinniped-Fishery Interaction Task Force, Power Point Presentation Pinniped Predation Evaluation at Bonneville.
- Stansell, R. J. 2004. Evaluation of pinniped predation on adult salmonids and other fish in the Bonneville Dam tailrace, 2002-2004. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, CENWP-OP-SRF. Bonneville Lock and Dam, Cascade Locks, OR. 49 pages.
- Stansell, R., Project Leader, Fisheries Field Unit, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Bonneville Dam, Cascade Locks, OR. Personal communication with D. Clugston, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, regarding Summary of Pinniped Observations at Bonneville Dam in 2005; Letter Report.
- Starke, G. M. and J. T. Dalen. 1995. Pacific Lamprey (*Lampetra tridentate*) Passage Patterns Past Bonneville Dam and Incidental Observations of Lamprey at the Portland District

- Columbia River Dams in 1993. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, Bonneville Lock and Dam, Cascade Locks, OR.
- Technical Advisory Committee (TAC). 2006. Joint Staff Report. Concerning commercial seasons for spring Chinook, steelhead, sturgeon, shad, smelt, and other species and miscellaneous regulations for 2006. January 18, 2006. 70 pp.
- Technical Advisory Committee (TAC). 2003a. Joint Staff Report. Treaty Summer Season Fact Sheet, July 18, 2003, to review salmon and steelhead run sizes and consider treaty Indian fishery options. 3 pages.
- Technical Advisory Committee (TAC). 2003b. Joint Staff Report. Spring Chinook Sport Fishery Fact Sheet, April 22, 2003, to review salmon stock status, review the ongoing spring Chinook sport and commercial fisheries, and consider sport and commercial fishing options. 5 pages.
- Thwaites, R., editor. 1969. Original journals of the Lewis and Clark expedition, 1804-1806. Arno Press.
- Upper Columbia Salmon Recovery Board (UCSRB). 2007. Final Upper Columbia Recovery Plan. Adopted, October, 2007.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps). 1998. Bonneville lock and dam boat restricted zone policy - Revised Jan 1998. Bonneville Lock and Dam, Cascade Locks, OR. 97014. 5 pages.
- U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (Corps). 2007. Biological Assessment for Anadromous Fish species and Steller sea Lion and Essential Fish Habitat Assessment; Removal of Contaminated sediment Bradford Island, Columbia River.
- U.S. Bureau of Reclamation (BOR), U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (ACOE), and Bonneville Power Administration (BPA). 2003. Endangered Species Act 2003 Check-In Report for the Federal Columbia River Power System.
- Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife (WDFW), Oregon Department of Fish and Wildlife (ODFW) and Idaho Department of Fish and Wildlife (IDFW), Directors. November 13, 2006. Personal communication, letter and application to William Hogarth, Assistant Administrator for Fisheries, National Marine Fisheries Service, regarding request for MMPA Section 120 Pinniped Removal Authority.
- Welander, A. D. 1940. Notes on the dissemination of Shad, *Alosa apidissima* (Wilson), along the Pacific Coast of North America. Copeia. Volume 1940, pages 221 to 223.
- Womble, J. N. and M. F. Sigler. 2006. Seasonal availability of abundant, energy-rich prey influences the abundance and diet of a marine predator, the Steller sea lion *Eumetopias jubatus*. Marine Ecology Progress Series. Volume 325, pages 281 to 293.
- Wright, B., S. Jeffries, R. Brown, R. Stansell, D. Hatch and B. Norberg. 2007. Field Report – Non-lethal pinniped deterrent activities at Bonneville Dam, Spring 2006. Field Report – Oregon Department of Fish & Wildlife, Corvallis, OR. 12 pages.

- Wright, B. 2007. Question 2.3: What impact might a total of 500-1000 sea lions at Bonneville Dam have on the salmonid population? *in*: DS Consulting. 2007. Pinniped-Fishery Interaction Task Force: Interim Questions of the States, NOAA and COE. October 24, 2007. Available online at:
<http://www.mediate.com/DSConsulting/docs/Answers%20to%20task%20force%20pinniped%20questions.pdf>
- Yelverton, J. T., W. Hicks, K. Saunders and E. R. Fletcher. 1975. The relationship between fish size and their response to underwater blast. Topical Report, Contract No. DNA-001-74-C-0120. Prepared for Director, Defense Nuclear Agency, Washington, D.C. 39 pages.